

Banaras Hindu University

Notations :

- 1.Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.
- 2.Options shown in red color and with ✗ icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name :	645 16th Mar 2022 Shift 3
Subject Name :	645
Creation Date :	2022-03-16 19:31:05
Duration :	120
Total Marks :	300
Display Marks:	Yes
Share Answer Key With Delivery Engine :	Yes
Actual Answer Key :	Yes
Calculator :	None
Magnifying Glass Required? :	No
Ruler Required? :	No
Eraser Required? :	No
Scratch Pad Required? :	No
Rough Sketch/Notepad Required? :	No
Protractor Required? :	No
Show Watermark on Console? :	Yes
Highlighter :	No
Auto Save on Console?	No
Change Font Color :	No
Change Background Color :	No
Change Theme :	No
Help Button :	No
Show Reports :	No
Show Progress Bar :	No

RET_Nephrology

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	593452103
Group Maximum Duration :	0
Group Minimum Duration :	120
Show Attended Group? :	No
Edit Attended Group? :	No
Break time :	0
Group Marks :	300
Is this Group for Examiner? :	No
Examiner permission :	Cant View
Show Progress Bar? :	No

Research_Methodology

Section Id :	593452201
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	40
Number of Questions to be attempted :	40
Section Marks :	120
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	593452229
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 59345211848 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

What is a Research Design ?

शोध अभिकल्प क्या है ?

Options :

A way of conducting research that is not grounded in theory.

1. ✘ शोध संचालन का एक तरीका, जो सिद्धांत पर आधारित न हो।

The choice between using qualitative or quantitative methods.

2. ✘ गुणात्मक या परिमाणात्मक पद्धतियों के उपयोग के मध्य चुनाव।

The style in which you present your research findings e.g. a graph.

3. ✘ वह शैली जिसमें आप अपने शोध खोजों को प्रस्तुत करते हैं; जैसे - ग्राफ।

A framework for every stage of the collection and analysis of data.

4. ✔ आँकड़ों के संकलन और विश्लेषण के प्रत्येक स्तर के लिए एक ढाँचा।

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 59345211849 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The study design of collecting data at a particular point of time is called :

किसी विशेष समय बिन्दु पर आँकड़े संग्रहण करने वाला अध्ययन अभिकल्प कहलाता है :

Options :

Cohort study

1. ✘ सहगण अध्ययन (कोहार्ट स्टडी)

Trend study

2. ✘ प्रवृत्ति अध्ययन

Cross sectional study

3. ✔ प्रतिनिध्यात्मक (समकालीन) अध्ययन

Longitudinal study

4. ✘ अनुदैर्घ्य (दीर्घकालिक) अध्ययन

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 59345211850 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The value of middle position in a distribution of values is called :

मूल्यों के वितरण में मध्य स्थिति का मान कहलाता है :

Options :

Mean

1. ✘ माध्य

Median

2. ✔ माध्यिका

Mode

3. ✖ बहुलक

Mid-point

4. ✖ मध्य-बिन्दु

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 59345211851 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

In order to pursue research, which of the following is priorly required ?

शोध को आगे बढ़ाने के लिए, निम्नलिखित में से किसकी पहले आवश्यकता होती है ?

Options :

Develop a research design

1. ✖ शोध अभिकल्प का विकास

Formulate research questions

2. ✔ शोध प्रश्नों का निर्माण

Deciding about the data analysis procedure

3. ✖ आंकड़ा विश्लेषण प्रक्रिया के बारे में निर्णय लेना

Formulating a research hypothesis

4. ✖ शोध परिकल्पना का निर्माण करना

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 59345211852 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is a basis of the quality of a research journal ?

निम्नलिखित में से किसी शोध पत्रिका की गुणवत्ता का आधार कौन है ?

Options :

Impact factor

1. ✓ प्रभाव गुण

h-index

2. ✘ एच-इंडेक्स

g-index

3. ✘ जी-इंडेक्स

i10-index

4. ✘ i10-इंडेक्स

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 59345211853 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

If the population is heterogeneous, which one of the following probability sampling methods will be suitable ?

यदि जनसंख्या विजातीय है, तो निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सी सम्भाव्यता प्रतिदर्श विधि अधिक उपयुक्त होगी ?

Options :

- 1. ✘ Sequential sampling
क्रमानुसार प्रतिचयन
- 2. ✘ Quota sampling
कोटा प्रतिचयन
- 3. ✘ Double sampling
दोहरा प्रतिचयन
- 4. ✔ Stratified sampling
स्तरीकृत प्रतिचयन

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 59345211854 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Manipulation is a part of :

प्रहस्तन का एक हिस्सा है।

Options :

- 1. ✘ Historical research
ऐतिहासिक शोध

- Fundamental research
2. ✘ मौलिक शोध
- Descriptive research
3. ✘ वर्णनात्मक शोध
- Experimental research
4. ✔ प्रायोगिक शोध

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 59345211855 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

p-value stands for :

पी-मूल्य से तात्पर्य है :

Options :

- Probability value
1. ✔ सम्भाव्य मूल्य
- Preference value
2. ✘ वरीयता मूल्य
- Pre-determined value
3. ✘ पूर्व-निर्धारित मूल्य

Prescribed value

4. ✖ नियत मूल्य

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 59345211856 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

R^2 is known as the :

R^2 को के रूप में जाना जाता है।

Options :

Coefficient of determination

1. ✔ निर्धारण का गुणांक

Multiple correlation coefficient

2. ✖ बहु-सहसम्बन्ध गुणांक

Partial correlation coefficient

3. ✖ आंशिक सहसम्बन्ध गुणांक

Semi-partial correlation coefficient

4. ✖ अर्ध-आंशिक सहसम्बन्ध गुणांक

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 59345211857 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Rejection of null hypothesis, when it is true, leads to :

शून्य परिकल्पना अस्वीकृत हो जाये जबकि यह सत्य है को इंगित करती है।

Options :

Sampling Error

1. ✖ प्रतिचयन त्रुटि

Type II Error

2. ✖ टाइप II त्रुटि

Type I Error

3. ✔ टाइप I त्रुटि

Estimation Error

4. ✖ अनुमान त्रुटि

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 59345211858 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is first stage in Grounded Theory data analysis :

निम्नलिखित में से ग्राउंडेड थ्योरी के आँकड़ा विश्लेषण का प्रथम चरण कौन-सा होता है ?

Options :

Examination

1. ✖ परीक्षण

Open coding

2. ✔ खुली कूट संकेतन

Retardation

3. ✖ अवरोध

Comparison

4. ✖ तुलना

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 59345211859 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The area of the rejection region for a two-tailed test in comparison with area of the one-tailed test for the same level of significance will be :

सार्थकता के समान स्तर के लिए एक-पुच्छीय परीक्षण के अस्वीकृति क्षेत्र की तुलना में द्वि-पुच्छीय परीक्षण का क्षेत्र :

Note: For this question, discrepancy is found in question/answer. Full Marks is being awarded to all candidates.

Options :

Smaller

1. छोटा होगा

- Same
2. समान होगा
- Larger
3. बड़ा होगा
- One-fourth
4. एक चौथाई होगा

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 59345211860 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Basic research is :

मौलिक शोध होता है :

Options :

- Practical and descriptive
1. ✖ व्यावहारिक और वर्णनात्मक
- Client-driven
2. ✖ ग्राहक-प्रेरित
- Expands current knowledge
3. ✔ वर्तमान ज्ञान का विस्तार करने वाला
- Advancement of technology
4. ✖ प्रौद्योगिकी में उन्नति लाने वाला

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 59345211861 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The technique in which an individual is presented with a stimulus and asked to respond with the first thing that comes to mind is known as :

वह तकनीक जिसमें व्यक्ति के सामने एक उत्तेजना प्रस्तुत की जाती है और पहली बात जो दिमाग में आती है, उसका जवाब देने के लिए कहा जाता है, को जाना जाता है :

Options :

Completion techniques

1. ✘ पूर्ति तकनीक

Focus groups

2. ✘ केंद्रित समूह

Association techniques

3. ✔ साहचर्य तकनीक

In depth interviews

4. ✘ गहन साक्षात्कार

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 59345211862 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

An Independent variable is defined as :

एक स्वतंत्र चर को परिभाषित किया जाता है :

Options :

Change variable

1. ✓ परिवर्तनशील चर

Confounding variable

2. ✘ भ्रमित चर

Extraneous variable

3. ✘ वाह्य चर

Outcome variable

4. ✘ परिणाम चर

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 59345211863 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which one of the following statements is *false* for Research ?

निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा कथन अनुसंधान के लिए *गलत* है ?

Options :

Research design is a logical and systematic plan for a research study

1. ✘ अनुसंधान अभिकल्प शोध अध्ययन के लिए एक तार्किक और व्यवस्थित योजना है

Applied research is conducted to solve theoretical problems

2. ✓ सैद्धान्तिक समस्याओं को हल करने के लिए व्यावहारिक अनुसंधान किया जाता है

The basic research is also called as fundamental research

3. ✖ मूल शोध को मौलिक शोध भी कहा जाता है

A hypothesis is a statement that is tested for its validity

4. ✖ परिकल्पना एक कथन है जिसकी वैधता का परीक्षण किया जाता है

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 59345211864 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

A researcher has administered some drug for management of diabetes for 4 weeks in a group and measured pre and post data for blood glucose level. Which statistical tool will be used to analyze data ?

एक शोधकर्ता ने एक समूह में 4 सप्ताह के लिए मधुमेह के प्रबंधन के लिए कुछ दवा दी है और रक्त शर्करा के पूर्व और बाद के स्तरों का मापन किया। प्राप्त आँकड़ों के विश्लेषण के लिए किस सांख्यिकीय विधि का उपयोग किया जाएगा ?

Options :

Paired 't' test

1. ✓ युग्मित टी-परीक्षण

Independent t-test

2. ✖ स्वतंत्र टी-परीक्षण

ANOVA test

3. ✖ एनोवा परीक्षण

Chi-square test

4. ✖ काई-वर्ग परीक्षण

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 59345211865 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is a qualitative variable ?

निम्न में से कौन एक गुणात्मक चर है ?

Options :

Colour of hair

1. ✔ बालों का रंग

Body weight

2. ✖ शारीरिक भार

Body height

3. ✖ शारीरिक ऊँचाई

Percentage of haemoglobin

4. ✖ हीमोग्लोबिन का प्रतिशत

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 59345211866 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

A researcher should consider which of the following to prepare good research proposal ?

एक शोधकर्ता को अच्छा शोध प्रस्ताव तैयार करने के लिए निम्नलिखित में से किस पर विचार करना चाहिए ?

- (a) Research question should be novel
शोध प्रश्न नवीन होना चाहिए
- (b) Research protocol should be ethical and relevant
अनुसंधान प्रोटोकॉल नैतिक और प्रासंगिक होना चाहिए
- (c) Research question should be interesting and feasible
शोध प्रश्न दिलचस्प और व्यवहार्य होना चाहिए
- (d) Researcher should consider only his/her own interest and benefit
शोधकर्ता को केवल अपनी स्वयं की रुचि एवम लाभ पर विचार करना चाहिए

Options :

- a & d are correct
- 1. ✘ a और d सही हैं
- c & d are incorrect
- 2. ✘ c और d गलत हैं
- a, c & d are correct
- 3. ✘ a, c और d सही हैं

a, b & c are correct

4. ✓ a, b और c सही हैं

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 59345211867 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Why reviewing the existing literature is needed ?

मौजूदा साहित्य की समीक्षा करने की आवश्यकता क्यों है ?

Options :

It does not provide references

1. ✘ यह संदर्भों को प्रदान नहीं करता

It does not provide required word-count

2. ✘ आवश्यक शब्द-गणना नहीं देता

To find out what is already known about area of interest

3. ✓ यह जानने के लिए कि रुचि के क्षेत्र के बारे में पहले से क्या ज्ञात है

To help in non-related disciplines

4. ✘ असम्बन्धित विषयों में सहयोग करने के लिए

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 59345211868 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which one is called non-probability sampling ?

किसे असंभाव्यता प्रतिचयन कहा जाता है ?

Options :

Quota sampling

1. ✓ कोटा प्रतिचयन

Cluster sampling

2. ✘ गुच्छ प्रतिचयन

Systematic sampling

3. ✘ व्यवस्थित प्रतिचयन

Stratified random sampling

4. ✘ स्तरीकृत यादृच्छिक प्रतिचयन

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 59345211869 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Random error can be effectively handled by :

यादृच्छिक त्रुटि को द्वारा प्रभावी ढंग से नियंत्रित किया जा सकता है ।

Options :

Adequate sample size

1. ✓ उपयुक्त नमूना आकार

Randomisation

2. ✖ यादृच्छीकरण

Blinding

3. ✖ अंधकरण

Representativeness

4. ✖ प्रतिनिधित्व

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 59345211870 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The *correct* definition of h index is :

एच-इंडेक्स की *सही* परिभाषा है :

Options :

Largest number h such that h publications have at least h citations

1. ✔ सबसे बड़ी संख्या h जैसे कि h प्रकाशनों में कम से कम h उद्धरण हों

Lowest number h such that h publications have at least h citations

2. ✖ सबसे कम संख्या h जैसे कि h प्रकाशनों में कम से कम h उद्धरण हों

Total number of citations divided by the total number of publications

3. ✖ उद्धरणों की कुल संख्या को प्रकाशन की कुल संख्या से विभाजित करने पर

Another name for impact factor

4. ✖ प्रभाव कारक का दूसरा नाम

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 59345211871 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is *not* a reference management tool ?

निम्नलिखित में से कौन संदर्भ प्रबंधन उपकरण *नहीं* है ?

Options :

EndNote

1. ✖ एण्डनोट

Zotero

2. ✖ ज़ोटेरो

Mendeley

3. ✖ मेंडले

Scopus

4. ✔ स्कोपस

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 59345211872 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Mean, Median and Mode are :
माध्य, माध्यिका और बहुलक हैं :

Options :

Measures of dispersion

1. ✖ प्रसरण का मापन

Measures of central tendency

2. ✔ केंद्रीय प्रवृत्ति का मापन

Measures of probability

3. ✖ संभाव्यता का मापन

Sampling methods

4. ✖ प्रतिचयन विधि

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 59345211873 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

What is the appropriate measure of dispersion to report when median is reported as the measure of central tendency for a given set of data ?

रिपोर्ट करने के लिए विचलन का उपयुक्त उपाय क्या है जब माध्यिका को आँकड़ों के एक समूह के लिए केंद्रीय प्रवृत्ति के मापन के रूप में प्रयुक्त किया जाता है ?

Options :

Standard deviation

1. ✖ मानक विचलन

Interquartile range

2. ✓ अंतश्चतुर्थक विस्तार

Variance

3. ✗ विचरण

Coefficient of variance

4. ✗ विचरण का गुणांक

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 59345211874 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Open ended group discussion that promotes discussion among participants is called

विवृतांग (ओपन एंडेड ग्रुप) चर्चा जो प्रतिभागियों के बीच परिचर्चा को बढ़ावा देते हैं, कहलाते हैं

Options :

In-depth discussion

1. ✗ गहन चर्चा

Focus group discussions

2. ✓ फोकस ग्रुप चर्चा

Participant observation

3. ✖ प्रतिभागी अवलोकन

Structured interviews

4. ✖ संरचित साक्षात्कार

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 59345211875 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The ability of a tool to correctly measure what it is supposed to measure is called as :

किसी उपकरण/साधन की 'जिस उद्देश्य के मापन के लिए प्रयोग हो रहा है उसे सही-सही मापने की क्षमता' कहलाती है :

Options :

Validity

1. ✔ वैधता

Reliability

2. ✖ विश्वसनीयता

Consistency

3. ✖ संगति

Accuracy

4. ✖ सटीकता

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 59345211876 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

In an experimental study of the effects of time spent on studying on grade, time spent studying would be the :

ग्रेड पर अध्ययन में व्यतीत समय के प्रभावों के एक प्रायोगिक अध्ययन में, अध्ययन में बिताया गया समय होगा :

Options :

- Control group
- 1. ✘ नियंत्रण समूह
- Independent variable
- 2. ✔ स्वतंत्र चर
- Experimental group
- 3. ✘ प्रायोगिक समूह
- Dependent variable
- 4. ✘ आश्रित चर

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 59345211877 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

A reasoning where we start with certain particular statements and conclude with a universal statement is called :

एक तर्क जहाँ हम कुछ विशिष्ट कथनों से शुरू करते हैं और एक सार्वभौमिक कथन के साथ निष्कर्ष निकालते हैं, कहलाता है :

Options :

Deductive Reasoning

1. ✘ निगमनात्मक तर्क

Inductive Reasoning

2. ✔ आगमनात्मक तर्क

Abnormal Reasoning

3. ✘ असामान्य तर्क

Transcendental Reasoning

4. ✘ प्राशनुभविक तर्क

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 59345211878 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

If a distribution is described as platykurtic, then it is :

यदि किसी वितरण को प्लेटिक्यूरटिक (सपाटक कुर्दी) के रूप में वर्णित किया जाता है, तो वह है :

Options :

Peaked

1. ✘ चोटीदार

- Flat
2. ✓ सपाट
- Bimodal
3. ✘ द्विबाहुलकी
- Thin
4. ✘ पतला

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 59345211879 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

In a statistical table the row headings are referred to as :

एक सांख्यिकीय तालिका में, पंक्ति शीर्षकों को कहा जाता है :

Options :

- Source note
1. ✘ स्रोत नोट
- Captions
2. ✘ कैप्शन (अनुशीर्षक)
- Stubs
3. ✓ स्टब्स (टूठ)

Body

4. ✖ शरीर

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 59345211880 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following techniques are used to control extraneous variables in research ?

अनुसंधान में बाह्य चरों को नियंत्रित करने के लिए निम्नलिखित में से किस तकनीक का उपयोग किया जाता है ?

Options :

Change of instrument

1. ✖ साधन का परिवर्तन

Randomization

2. ✔ यादृच्छीकरण

Change the research method

3. ✖ अनुसंधान विधियों में परिवर्तन

Parameterization

4. ✖ पैरामीट्रिजेशन (प्राचलीकरण)

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 59345211881 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is the information and library network under UGC ?

यूजीसी के तहत निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा सूचना और पुस्तकालय नेटवर्क है ?

Options :

INFLIBNET

1. ✓ इनफिलिबनेट

NISCAIR

2. ✗ निस्केयर

Association of Indian Universities

3. ✗ भारतीय विश्वविद्यालयों का संघ

NAAC

4. ✗ नैक

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 59345211882 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

A research tool consisting of a series of questions is known as :

प्रश्नों की एक शृंखला से युक्त एक शोध उपकरण को कहा जाता है :

Options :

Observation schedule

1. ✗ अवलोकन अनुसूची

Interview schedule

2. ✘ साक्षात्कार अनुसूची

Questionnaire

3. ✔ प्रश्नावली

Psychological test

4. ✘ मनोवैज्ञानिक परीक्षण

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 59345211883 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

What does a good thesis involve ?

एक अच्छी थीसिस में क्या सम्मिलित होता है ?

- (a) Reducing punctuations as well as grammatical errors to minimal level.
विराम-चिन्हों तथा व्याकरण अशुद्धियों को अल्पतम स्तर तक कम करना।
- (b) Correct reference citation.
समुचित सन्दर्भ उद्धरण।
- (c) Consistency in the way of thesis writing.
थीसिस लेखन के तरीके में सुसंगति।
- (d) All of the three
तीनों में सभी

Choose the *correct* answer from the codes given below :

नीचे दिये गये कूट में से *सही* उत्तर चुनें :

Codes :

कूट :

Options :

a, b, c and d

1. ✓ a, b, c तथा d

a, c and d

2. ✗ a, c तथा d

a, b and c

3. ✓ a, b तथा c

c, b and d

4. ✘ c, b तथा d

Note: For this question, ambiguity is found in question/answer. Candidate will get full marks for this question if any of the correct options are chosen.

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 59345211884 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The difference between the expected value of a sample statistic and the estimated value of parameter is called :

नमूना आंकड़ों के अपेक्षित मूल्य और प्राचल के अनुमानित मूल्य के बीच के अन्तर को कहा जाता है :

Options :

Error

1. ✘ त्रुटि

Bias

2. ✔ पूर्वाग्रह

Contradiction

3. ✘ विरोधाभास

Difference

4. ✘ अंतर

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 59345211885 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Among the following, widely used method for extracting factors is :

निम्नलिखित में से, कारकों को निकालने के लिए व्यापक रूप से इस्तेमाल की जाने वाली विधि है :

Options :

Path analysis

1. ✘ पथ विश्लेषण

Discriminant analysis

2. ✘ विभेदक विश्लेषण

Group analysis

3. ✘ समूह विश्लेषण

Principle component analysis

4. ✔ प्रमुख-घटक विश्लेषण

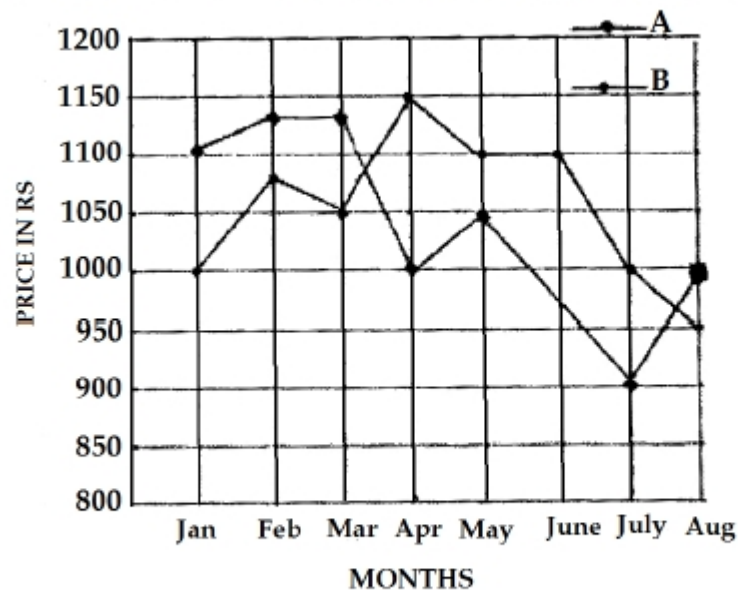
Question Number : 39 Question Id : 59345211886 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Study the following given graph and answer the question :

निम्नलिखित ग्राफ का अध्ययन कीजिए तथा प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए :



What was the price difference between commodity A and B in the month of April ?

अप्रैल के महीने में सामग्री A और B के बीच मूल्य का अन्तर क्या था ?

Options :

1. ✘ 250
2. ✔ 150
3. ✘ 100
4. ✘ 90

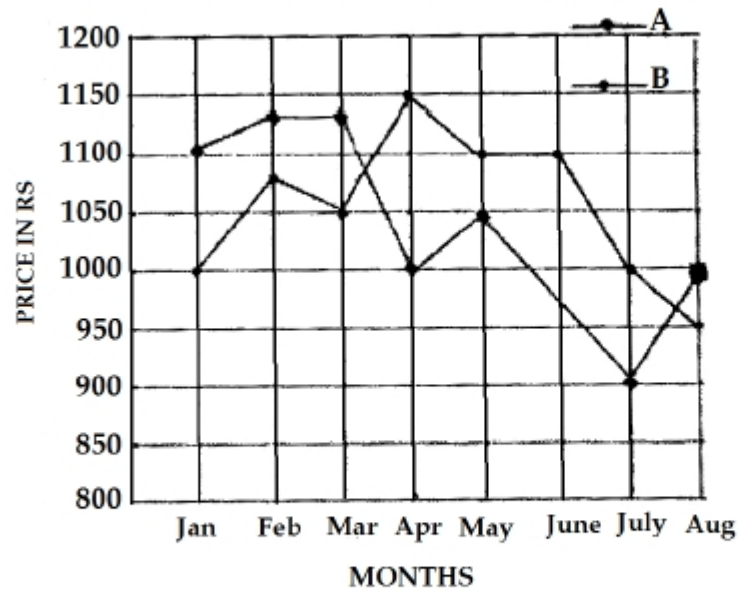
Question Number : 40 Question Id : 59345211887 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Study the following given graph and answer the question :

निम्नलिखित ग्राफ का अध्ययन कीजिए तथा प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए :



What was the difference in average price between commodity A and B from April to August ?

अप्रैल से अगस्त तक सामग्री A और B के औसत मूल्य में कितना अन्तर था ?

Options :

1. ✘ 90

2. ✘ 86

3. ✘ 95

4. ✔ 75

Subject_&_Area Concerned

Section Id :	593452202
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	60
Number of Questions to be attempted :	60
Section Marks :	180
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	593452230
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 59345211888 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is **not** used to assess renal function ?

Options :

1. ✘ Serum urea
2. ✘ Serum cystatin C
3. ✘ Serum creatinine
4. ✔ Serum uric acid

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 59345211889 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Maximum ability of kidney to concentrate urine is :

Options :

1. ✘ 800 mosm/kg
2. ✔ 1200 mosm/kg
3. ✘ 1600 mosm/kg
4. ✘ 2000 mosm/kg

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 59345211890 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which segment of nephron is responsible for maintaining the sodium-potassium balance ?

Options :

1. ✘ Descending loop of henle
2. ✘ Ascending loop of henle

3. ✓ Distal convoluted tubule

4. ✘ Proximal convoluted tubule

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 59345211891 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Diuretic is characterized by :

Options :

1. ✘ A substance/drug which decreases urine formation

2. ✓ A substance / drug which increases urine formation

3. ✘ Distal convoluted tubule

4. ✘ A substance / drug which decreases uric acid

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 59345211892 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which is **not** a feature of lithium toxicity -

Options :

1. ✘ Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus
2. ✘ Distal RTA
3. ✘ Distal tubular microcysts
4. ✔ Polycythemia

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 59345211893 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Size of urea molecule is :

Options :

1. ✘ 50 Da
2. ✔ 60 Da
3. ✘ 70 Da
4. ✘ 110 Da

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 59345211894 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Size of creatinine is :

Options :

1. ✘ 100 Da
2. ✔ 113 Da
3. ✘ 123 Da
4. ✘ 150 Da

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 59345211895 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Presence of leucocyte esterase positive in urine indicates :

Options :

1. ✔ Presence of neutrophils
2. ✘ Presence of RBC
3. ✘ Presence of estrogen
4. ✘ Presence of platelets

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 59345211896 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

GFR equation used to estimate GFR in pediatrics is :

Options :

1. ✘ Cockcroft Gault formula
2. ✘ CKD-EPI formula
3. ✘ MDRD formula
4. ✔ Schwartz formula

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 59345211897 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Chinese herb nephropathy is due to :

Options :

1. ✘ Glue sniffing
2. ✘ Suramin

3. ✘ Fumaric acid

4. ✔ Aristolochic acid

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 59345211898 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

SGLT-2 receptors are located in :

Options :

1. ✔ Proximal tubule

2. ✘ Distal tubule

3. ✘ Collecting duct

4. ✘ Ureters

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 59345211899 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Renal tubular acidosis occurs due to :

Options :

1. ✔ Defect in renal tubules

2. ✘ Defect in renal medulla
3. ✘ Defect in glomerulus
4. ✘ Ingestion of hydrochloric acid

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 59345211900 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Renal blood flow is approximately :

Options :

1. ✘ 120 ml/min
2. ✔ 1200 ml/min
3. ✘ 12000 ml/min
4. ✘ 80-100 ml/min

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 59345211901 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Functioning unit of kidney is :

Options :

1. ✘ Cortex
2. ✘ Medulla
3. ✘ Calyx
4. ✔ Nephron

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 59345211902 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is **not** the function of kidney ?

Options :

1. ✘ Excretion of urea
2. ✘ Secretion of erythropoietin
3. ✔ Secretion of Anti diuretic hormone
4. ✘ Activation of vitamin D

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 59345211903 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

In human normal Glomerular Filtration Rate (GFR) is :

Options :

1. ✘ 60-80 ml/min
2. ✔ 90-120 ml/min
3. ✘ 130-180 ml/min
4. ✘ 190-210 ml/min

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 59345211904 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The antidote for heparin is :

Options :

1. ✘ Ethamsylate
2. ✘ Hirudin
3. ✘ Insulin

4. ✓ Protamine

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 59345211905 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Chronic kidney disease is characterized by :

Options :

1. ✘ Chronic kidney damage of more than 6 weeks
2. ✓ Persistent decline in GFR <60 ml/min for ≥ 3 months
3. ✘ Presence of hypertension
4. ✘ Presence of diabetes

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 59345211906 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Isosthenuria is characterized by :

Options :

1. ✘ Presence of isopropyl alcohol in urine

2. ✘ Inability of kidney to concentrate urine
3. ✔ Inability of kidney to concentrate and dilute urine
4. ✘ Inability of kidney to dilute urine

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 59345211907 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Brain natriuretic peptide in humans is produced in :

Options :

1. ✘ Bain
2. ✔ Heart
3. ✘ Liver
4. ✘ Kidney

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 59345211908 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Urea is metabolite of amino acids produced in :

Options :

1. ✘ Brain
2. ✘ Heart
3. ✔ Liver
4. ✘ Kidney

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 59345211909 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is suggestive of kidney disease ?

Options :

1. ✘ Presence of urea in urine
2. ✘ Presence of creatinine in urine
3. ✔ Presence of proteinuria
4. ✘ All of the above

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 59345211910 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator :

None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease (ADPKD) is :

Options :

1. ✓ Genetic disease
2. ✗ Congenital disease
3. ✗ Malignancy of kidney
4. ✗ Benign tumor of kidney

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 59345211911 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Hematuria is characterized by :

Options :

1. ✗ Presence of hemoglobin in urine
2. ✗ Presence of hemochromatosis
3. ✓ Presence of rbc in urine

4. ✘ Presence of myoglobin in urine

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 59345211912 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

All of the following drugs can cause crystalluria except :

Options :

1. ✘ Acyclovir
2. ✘ Indinavir
3. ✘ Sulfonamides
4. ✔ Telmisartan

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 59345211913 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is nitrogenous waste product :

Options :

1. ✔ Urea

2. ✘ Bilirubin
3. ✘ Myoglobin
4. ✘ Carbon di oxide

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 59345211914 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Pre renal acute renal failure can be caused by :

Options :

1. ✘ Aminoglycosides
2. ✘ Intravenous contrast
3. ✘ Methotrexate
4. ✔ Dehydration

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 59345211915 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The common manifestation of renal artery stenosis is :

Options :

1. ✘ AKI
2. ✘ CKD
3. ✔ Hypertension
4. ✘ Nephrotic syndrome

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 59345211916 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Renin hormone is produced by :

Options :

1. ✘ Renal pyramids
2. ✘ Loop of henle
3. ✘ Adrenal glands
4. ✔ Juxtra glomerular appartus cells

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 59345211917 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Secondary hyperparathyroidism occurs in :

Options :

1. ✘ Acute Kidney Injury
2. ✔ Chronic Kidney Disease
3. ✘ Nephrotic Syndrome
4. ✘ Acute Nephritic Syndrome

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 59345211918 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Renal artery originates from :

Options :

1. ✘ Thoracic aorta
2. ✔ Abdominal aorta
3. ✘ Internal iliac artery

4. ✘ External iliac artery

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 59345211919 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Primary organ responsible for excreting nitrogenous waste is :

Options :

1. ✘ Lungs

2. ✘ Liver

3. ✔ Kidney

4. ✘ Skin

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 59345211920 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is **not** a feature of kidney disease ?

Options :

1. ✘ Hypertension

2. ✘ Proteinuria

3. ✔ Jaundice

4. ✘ Hematuria

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 59345211921 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Diabetes insipidus is characterized by :

Options :

1. ✘ Excess secretion of antidiuretic hormone

2. ✔ Decreased secretion of antidiuretic hormone

3. ✘ High blood sugar

4. ✘ Positive family history of diabetes

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 59345211922 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Epinephrine hormone is secreted by :

Options :

1. ✘ Pituitary gland
2. ✘ Pancreas
3. ✘ Adrenal cortex
4. ✔ Adrenal medulla

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 59345211923 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Hypernatremia is characterized by :

Options :

1. ✘ High serum blood urea nitrogen
2. ✘ High serum ammonia level
3. ✔ High serum sodium level
4. ✘ High serum ANP level

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 59345211924 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator :

None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Aldosterone hormone is secreted by following part of adrenal gland :

Options :

1. ✓ Zona glomerulosa
2. ✗ Zona fasciculata
3. ✗ Zona reticularis
4. ✗ Zona oblongata

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 59345211925 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Average length of human kidney is :

Options :

1. ✗ 10-12 millimeter
2. ✓ 10-12 centimeter
3. ✗ 10-12 inches

4. ✘ None of these

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 59345211926 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Coffin lid shaped crystals in urine are suggestive of :

Options :

1. ✘ Calcium oxalate stones
2. ✔ Struvite/triple phosphate stones
3. ✘ Cystine stones
4. ✘ Uric acid stones

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 59345211927 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Urine dip stick test cannot detect :

Options :

1. ✘ Protein

2. ✖ Sugar

3. ✖ Blood

4. ✔ Crystals

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 59345211928 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following protein is normally synthesized by thick ascending loop of henle ?

Options :

1. ✖ Beta-2 microglobin

2. ✖ Albumin

3. ✔ Tamm horstall protein

4. ✖ Bence zones protein

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 59345211929 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following stone is radiolucent ?

Options :

1. ✓ Uric acid stone
2. ✘ Calcium oxalate stone
3. ✘ Struvite stone
4. ✘ Cysteine stone

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 59345211930 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Syndrome of Inappropriate Anti Diuretic Hormone (SIADH) secretion is characterized by :

Options :

1. ✓ Euvolemic hyponatremia
2. ✘ Hypervolemic hyponatremia
3. ✘ Hypervolemic hypernatremia
4. ✘ Euvolemic hypernatremia

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 59345211931 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The most abundant urinary protein in healthy individual is :

Options :

1. ✘ Albumin
2. ✘ Globulin
3. ✔ Tamm horsfall protein
4. ✘ Beta-2 microglobulin

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 59345211932 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Majority of filtered NaCl is absorbed in

Options :

1. ✔ Proximal convoluted tubule
2. ✘ Distal convoluted tubule

3. ✘ Collecting duct

4. ✘ Collecting tubule

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 59345211933 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is **not** indication of dialysis ?

Options :

1. ✘ Acidosis

2. ✘ Pericarditis

3. ✔ Hypertension

4. ✘ Hyperkalemia

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 59345211934 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The people with which blood group could be universal kidney donor :

Options :

1. ✘ Blood group A
2. ✘ Blood group B
3. ✔ Blood group O
4. ✘ Blood group AB

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 59345211935 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The normal pH range of human blood is :

Options :

1. ✘ 7.1 – 8.1
2. ✘ 6.35 – 7.35
3. ✔ 7.35 – 7.45
4. ✘ 7.45 – 8.45

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 59345211936 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following endotoxin can cause Acute Kidney injury ?

Options :

1. ✘ Aminoglycosides
2. ✔ Hemoglobin
3. ✘ Triglycerides
4. ✘ Alkaline phosphatase

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 59345211937 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following hormone is secreted by kidney ?

Options :

1. ✘ Thyroid hormone
2. ✘ Parathyroid hormone
3. ✔ Erythropoietin hormone
4. ✘ Insulin hormone

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 59345211938 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The basic principle for removal of nitrogenous waste products during dialysis is :

Options :

1. ✘ Secretion
2. ✔ Diffusion
3. ✘ Adsorption
4. ✘ Osmosis

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 59345211939 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Which of the following is **not** feature of nephrotic syndrome :

Options :

1. ✘ Hyperlipidemia
2. ✘ Hypoalbuminemia

3. ✘ Proteinuria

4. ✔ Hyperglycemia

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 59345211940 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

In Good Pasteur's syndrome antibodies are formed against :

Options :

1. ✔ Glomerular basement membrane

2. ✘ Red blood cells

3. ✘ Endothelial cells

4. ✘ Epithelial cells

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 59345211941 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Renal failure is characterized by :

Options :

1. ✘ Accumulation of lipid in blood
2. ✔ Accumulation of nitrogenous waste products in blood
3. ✘ Accumulation of Triglycerides in blood
4. ✘ Accumulation of heavy metals in blood

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 59345211942 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The exogenous substance used to measure GFR is :

Options :

1. ✘ Lead
2. ✘ Aluminium
3. ✔ Inulin
4. ✘ Creatinine

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 59345211943 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The most common etiology for chronic kidney disease is :

Options :

1. ✘ Heavy metal toxicity
2. ✘ Dehydration
3. ✔ Diabetes mellitus
4. ✘ Obstructive uropathy

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 59345211944 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Renal rickets occurs in :

Options :

1. ✘ Acute kidney injury
2. ✔ Chronic kidney disease
3. ✘ Nephrotic syndrome

4. ✖ Nephritic syndrome

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 59345211945 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

The activation of following vitamin occurs in kidney :

Options :

1. ✖ Vitamin A

2. ✔ Vitamin D

3. ✖ Vitamin E

4. ✖ Vitamin K

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 59345211946 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Ferroportin is an :

Options :

1. ✖ Plasma iron transporter

2. ✘ Duodenal iron transporter
3. ✔ Cellular iron exporter
4. ✘ Fetal iron exporter

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 59345211947 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0 Allowed Progression : Yes Number of Replay : 999 Play On Load : No Control Enable : Yes Time interval to replay(In Seconds) : 0 Allow Volume Control : No

Correct Marks : 3 Wrong Marks : 1

Question Label : Multiple Choice Question

Acute cortical necrosis usually occurs in following :

Options :

1. ✘ Intravenous contrast
2. ✔ Postpartum hemorrhage
3. ✘ Cadmium toxicity
4. ✘ Malaria